

CHAPTER  
**12**

GUIDED READING *The Collapse of Reconstruction*

Section 3

**A.** As you read about the end of Reconstruction, make notes in the chart to explain how each trend or event contributed to its collapse.

1. The rise of the Ku Klux Klan and other white supremacy groups	→	
2. The use of intimidation against Republican voters in Mississippi, Florida, South Carolina, and Louisiana	→	
3. Congress's approval of both the Amnesty Act and the end of the Freedmen's Bureau	→	
4. The exposure of widespread corruption in the Grant administration	→	
5. The formation of the Liberal Republican Party and the presidential campaign of 1872	→	
6. The Panic of 1873, economic depression, and currency controversies	→	
7. The Supreme Court decisions handed down in the <i>Slaughterhouse</i> cases, <i>U.S. v. Cruikshank</i> , and <i>U.S. v. Reese</i>	→	
8. The deaths of such Radical Republican leaders as Charles Sumner and Thaddeus Stevens	→	
9. The Compromise of 1877 (the political deal reached between supporters of Hayes and Tilden)	→	

**B.** On the back of this paper, briefly define **redemption** and **home rule**.